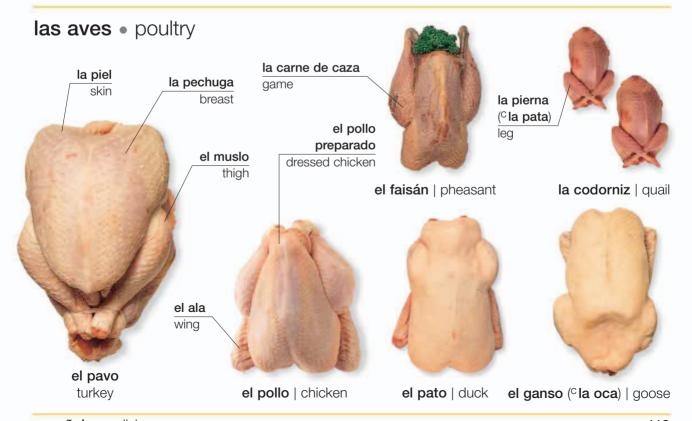
## los cortes • cuts





español ● english